Norfolk Southern

Agency Presentation Challenge





"In a report released in April, the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change found that keeping global warming below 1.5 degree Celsius of pre-industrial levels would require global emissions to peak before 2025. By 2030 they would need to drop by 43% from their levels in 2019 for 1.5 degree C. That would require an extraordinary mobilization."

****** Ask: capitalize on a big growth opportunity via emissions

Ask

"Show how you would develop a comms effort that positions NS as a sustainability leader who can reduce customers' carbon emissions and help them achieve their reduction targets."

Business Objective

"Gain a greater share of customers' freight (from trucking)."



"Sustainability has become a mandatory messaging platform across all companies, but at NS sustainability is different."

"We are setting our sights higher than railroad."

"We want our comms to look like a Fortune 50 brand."



We're in a golden window of opportunity

Why Now?

- Competitive advantage on emissions right now
- Investing in technology to create future sustainability advantages
- Prioritizing the customer experience
- Rail is experiencing a "Renaissance" right now



You asked us to: Think Big!

- Seek emotion (go beyond rational)
- Explore the spirit and symbolism of rail
- Elevate the customer (customer as hero)



You asked us to: Strike a Balance

- Balance future and present business needs
- Keep the emissions advantage central
- Balance aspirations and pragmatism



** Ask: capitalize on our leadership credentials to inspire new possibilities for emissions and sustainability overall

Ask

"Show how you would develop a comms effort that **positions NS as a sustainability leader** who can reduce customers' carbon emissions and help them achieve their reduction targets." "Sustainability has become a mandatory messaging platform across all companies, but at NS sustainability is different."

- Company DNA
- Technology Innovations
- Financial Investments
- Creative Initiatives
- Track Record of Progress



Dialing-up your leadership will spark the excitement and relevance needed to mobilize your audiences

- NS isn't content with present-day advantages
- NS walks the sustainability walk
- NS is creating the future of rail





Lead the market and our customers to rethink

Emissions Sustainability Rail



****** Challenge: sustainability is hard for customers to navigate

Increasingly complex sustainability footprint.

- Scope 3 emissions makes the role of suppliers more important
- Suppliers are either a liability or advantage to sustainability goals

Sustainability is not a core competency.

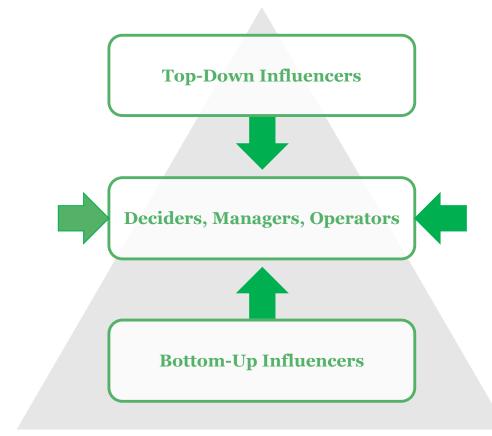
- Facing pressure to move from broad commitments to action plans ("Knowing vs doing gap")
- Employees lack expertise and confidence to implement change

The decision-making dynamic is complex.

- Top-down influencers create and rally employees and investors around a vision
- "Sticky Middle" decision-makers and operators must deliver business performance
- Bottom-up influencers such as employees and communities hold businesses accountable



Challenge: decision makers cannot compromise business performance



"Between the corporate leaders at the top who may well support a sustainability transformation and the often young, progressive advocates for it at the bottom, there are frequently **managers and employees who are vested in the status quo.**"

This group has been called "the sticky middle."



Challenge: top-down influencers are aiming higher

"There is no company whose business model won't be profoundly affected by the transition to a net zero economy...companies not quickly preparing themselves will see their businesses and valuations suffer."

Larry Fink, CEO of BlackRock

Forbes	Members					
CMO NETWORK 'Net Positive' Is The New Rallying Cry For CEOs: An	The following companies are participating in the Net Positive Project					
Interview With Paul Polman And Andrew Winston	Humanscale , KOHLER, LEVI STRAUSS & CO.					
Afdhel Aziz Contributor ③ Follow Co-Founder, Conspiracy of Love, and Good is the New Cool. Follow Feb 1, 2022, 08:00am EST New!	stordenso Example 1					



Challenge: impatience with incremental improvement

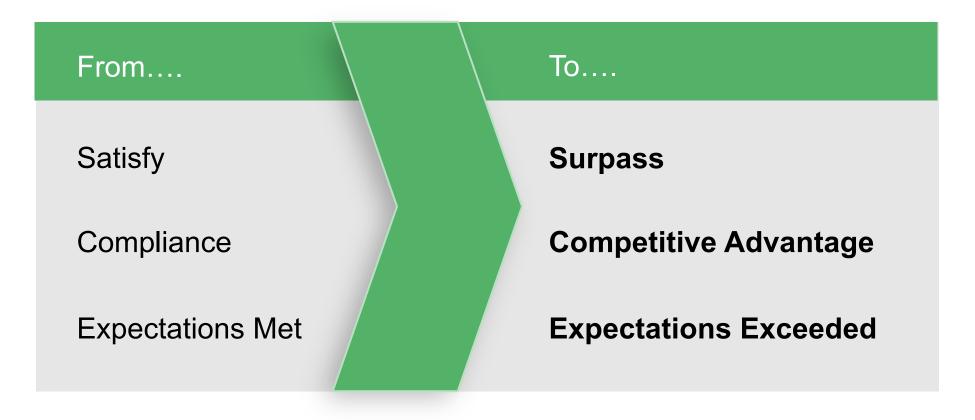
People are demanding that individuals and organizations go further to address the most important issues of the times.

- Anti-racism
- DEI
- Climate Change





Insight: these forces are redefining sustainability leadership





Campaign Strategy

Leading reduction and beyond

Position Norfolk Southern as the go-to transport leader for companies serious about achieving their sustainability goals today and in the future; partner with them to accelerate the betterment of their business and the planet.

Norfolk Southern is leading reduction and beyond. And helping customers realize the benefits along the way.



Lead on emissions and beyond

NS Goes Further to Reduce Emissions

- Meaningful Claims
- Meaningful Action
- Meaningful Results

NS Goes Further Beyond Emissions

- Results Across ESG
- Innovations, Investments, Initiatives
- Aiming Higher (example: Pursuit of Net Positive)



Lead the "sticky middle" to our business relevance

- Respect key decision maker's
 business performance priorities
- Make the business case
- Educate and assist
- Be a partner and collaborator





Lead by deepening the personal connection to sustainability through emotion



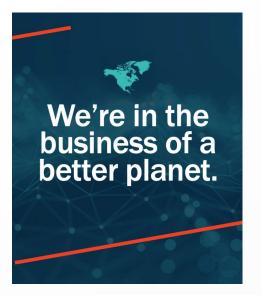
Research studies increasingly indicate that in order to motivate such engagement, people need to become personally involved with sustainability **at a psychological and emotional level.** (Barrett)



SOURCE: https://2030.builders/articles/barriers-to-implementing-sustainable-practices/



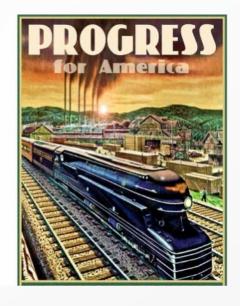
Thinking big, striking a balance



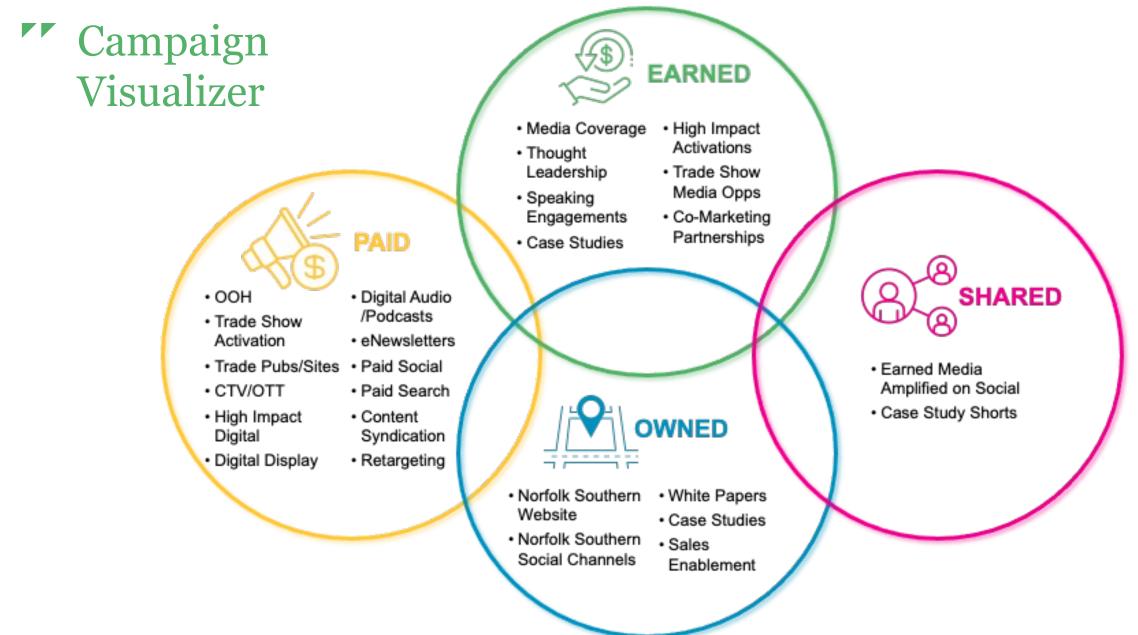
Create an emotive halo around the emissions story to make it more personally relevant to all audiences



Help future-proof our emissions advantage against eventual trucking innovation



Reinforce modern rail's ability to serve business needs



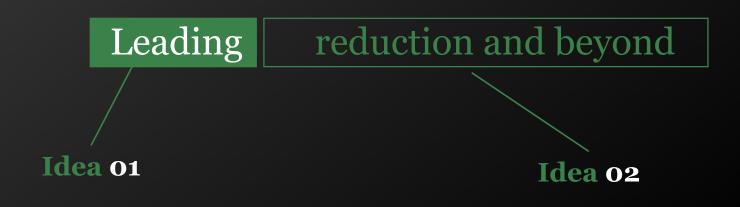
mower

THEIDEAS





One strategy. Two ideas.



Is <u>leading</u> customers away from trucks to rail, but also putting them on the path of progress.

Helping customers understand the transformative benefits that lie <u>beyond reduction</u>. Idea 01 Let's plant the seed of doubt. For most businesses, their preferred means of transport is not the right one. There's better path when it comes to sustainable success. **Norfolk Southern. The real road forward.**





Shipping with Norfolk Southern reduces more than carbon.

555

Norfolk Southern customers annually avoid nearly 10 billion truck miles. Which means they also avoid tons of emissions, literally, and a lot of extra costs. Looks like the road to a better future isn't really a road at all.



The real road forward.

Turns out, the road to profitability is not a road at all.

Did you know that on Norfolk Southern train can carry as much freight as 300 trucks? So if you want to ship your goods in the most profitable, money-saving manner, take your eyes off the road.



The real road forward.

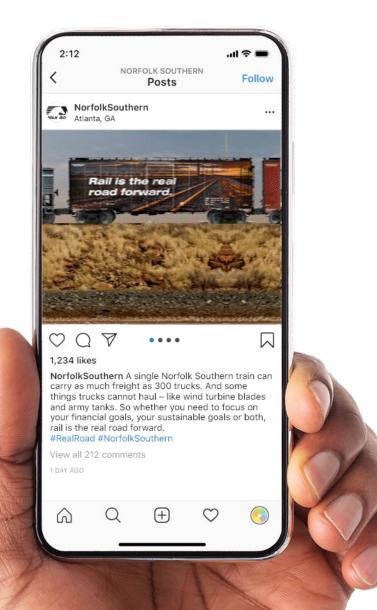
While we move forward, we leave things better in our wake.

69 07

Every Norfolk Southern train you see pass by is not simply transporting product. It's building forests, restoring streams and enabling seaside habitats. While also growing your profit, streamlining your logistics and reducing your costs. Turns out, the road to sustainability is not a road at all.



The real road forward.







wsj.com THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. Subscribe Sign In Home World U.S. Politics Economy Business Tech Markets Opinion Books & Arts Real Estate Life & Work Style Sports Search Q LIVE US EUROPE ASIA FX RATES FUTURES Jan. 6 Panel's Hearing Focuses on Trump's 1D 5D **Actions During Riot** 3M 6M The committee's prime-time session, its 1Y last of the summer, zeroes in on events DJIA 32036.90 162.06 0.51% inside the White House following the Supreme Court Rules Against former president's speech to his **Biden Administration's** S&P 500 3998.95 0.99% 39.05 supporters on the day of the attack. **Immigration Enforcement** Nasdaq 12059.61 161.96 1.36% Just In Guidelines () 3 min read Russell 2000 1836.69 0.48% 8.74 Panel Zeroes In on Crucial 187-DJ Total Mkt 40259.28 375.97 0.94% Minute Period Inside White House Watchdog Tells Secret Service to View Watchlist View All Market Data → Suspend Internal Probe Into Texts The Hearings: What We've Seen So

Far



Biden Tests Positive for Covid Amid Latest Wave

The White House said the president, 79, has very mild symptoms and has begun taking Paxlovid. He will isolate at the White House and continue to carry out all of his duties fully during that time. 🖓 651 🕘 5 min read

What to Know About Biden's Covid Diagnosis

ECB Raises Rates by Half a Point in Bid to **Protect Currency Union**

The European Central Bank announced its first hike since

Amazon to Buy One Medical for \$3.9 **Billion in Healthcare Expansion**

The deal for the operator of primary-care clinics will help the tech giant offer medical services to a large pool of employers and individuals and underscores its sweeping ambitions in healthcare. 🖓 44 🕘 6 min read

Heard on the Street: Amazon Gives Healthcare Ambitions a Booster Shot

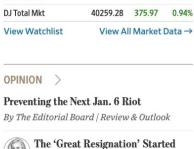
Turkey, U.N. Officials Say Deal



Natural-Gas Prices Soaring ④ 4 min read



Mortgage Rates Rise for Conond Ctusight Wool





Long Ago By Peggy Noonan | Declarations

Biden and Trump Are Both Bums By Joseph Epstein / Commentary

George Soros's Conservative Renaissance By Karl Rove | Commentary









2: Transition to shot of rapidly moving tracks



4: Camera moves to side view of engine



NORFOLK SOUTHERN The real road forward.

ETRALON SE

303

218700

LDLAT

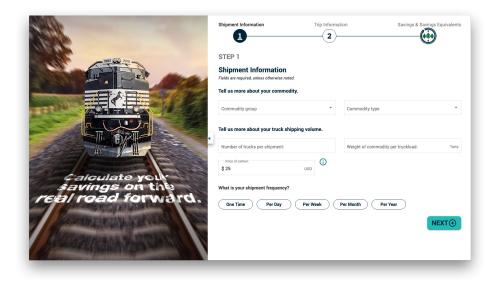
78% of all freight envisions Come from trucks. 7% come from rail.

PLATFO





••• • The Wall Street Journal - Break × +							
← → C				ů ☆	na 🕸 🖸 🛼 🛙	ē 🖸 🏯 🛪	
INDUSTRIAL D	EVELOPMENT * REALESTATE * SUPPLIERS * M	EDIA 👻 CONTACT US NS STORE	RE Q Search	LOGIN 🔻	SHIPPING HELP		
	N S	HIP WITH NS 👻 GET TO	O KNOW NS 👻 WORK	AT NS 👻 INVEST IN	NS 🖛		
ATZ Compa		\$2,000.00					
				Bill	ed To		
				XYZ Com			
				4356 Peach S			
				Atlanta			
	Subtotal	2,000.00		1:	2345		
	Subtotal	2,000.00		Invoice Nu	mbor		
	Тах	0.00			4358		
	Total Amount Paid	2,000.00		Datte of			
	Amount Paid	0.00		7/2	2/22		
	Amount Due (USD)	\$2,000.00		Due	Date		
					2/22		
This month you	usavod						
This month you	u saveu						
1400 m	etric tons \$34	i,000 in cos over truc	st savings	5 aci	res of		
of carbor	emissions.	over true	cks.	wet	lands		
					~		
C)		
	02			- 11			
			7		~~~~~		
			\$	5	~		
Invoice reca	n						
	'M						





Whistle Stop Tour

A series of events held in 15-20 key markets to amplify Norfolk Southern's position as The Real Road Forward.

- Press event with members of the local Chamber, elected officials
- Customer/prospect reception
- Add-ons: Employee recognition; safety program for local schools.



Campaign Visualizer

Content

Syndication/Lead Gen

•

٠

٠



PAID

THE WALL STREET JOURNA If you think trucking is the way to go...

- Trade Show Strategically placed OOH
- Trade Pub Media •
- **High Impact Display**
- CTTT
- Paid Social Paid Search •
- Promoted Thought Leadership

EARNED

- · Coverage in Business and Trade Verticals
- Whistlestop Tour
- Trade Show Activations
- Speaking Engagement Opportunities
- Thought Leadership

OWNED

Links to Earned Media White Papers **Case Studies**

> 1400 metric tons of carbon emissions C02

" Whistle Stop Tour



SHARED

• Earned Media Amplified on Social





Idea 02

Let's create a movement that brings to light the immediate and profound impact businesses can realize when they are at the forefront of sustainability.

Norfolk Southern. Trainsforming Business.





"All transformations are linguistic." -Werner Erhard

"Transformation is about a shift in language and conversation." - Peter Block



Shipping by rail with Norfolk Southern is 6x more fuel efficient than trucks. Removing carbon from the air and putting money in your pocket. Simply put, trains are transforming business.

Tra Ansforming Business



trainsformingbusiness.com

Final Ansternations Emissions

Shipping by rail with Norfolk Southern produces 75% less emissions than trucks. Which makes your supply chain more profitable and the planet more sustainable. **That's how trains are transforming emissions.**



trainsformingbusiness.com

Tra nsforming Sustainability

Shipping by rail with Norfolk Southern can reduce greenhouse gases by up to 90%. And our intermodal solutions make getting your goods from point A to B a breeze. **That's how trains are transforming sustainablity.**



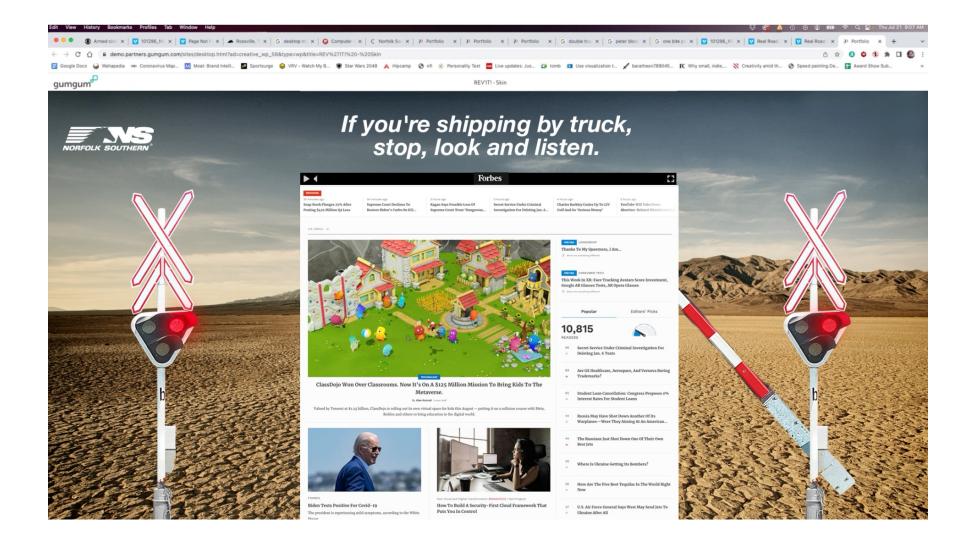
trainsformingbusiness.com

Internal Activation

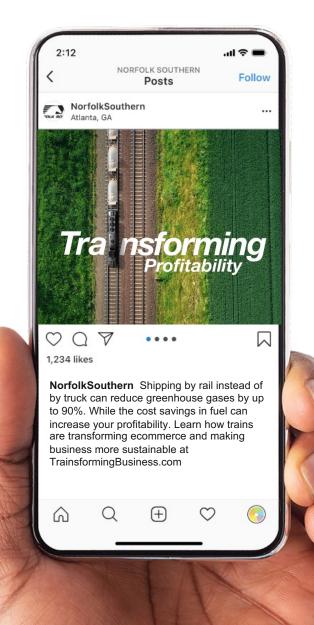


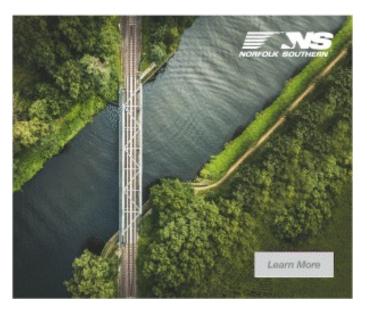














Connected TV / Digital video

Open on two coworkers. Todd the Logistics Manager and Sarah the Supply Chain Supervisor. They are standing in their warehouse.

Todd: You know if we switched our heavier freight to rail, we could reduce our supply chain emissions by almost 70%.

Sarah: Sounds like a hassle.

Todd: Actually, Norfolk Southern has intermodal solutions that make it just as easy as trucks. And we'll potentially save thousands of dollars in fuel cost. It could really trainsform our business.

Sarah: Did you say trainsform?

Todd: What?

Sarah: It sounded like you said trainsform our business.

Todd: Really? I don't hear it.

SUPER: See how trains can transform your business. Norfolk Southern. TrainsformingBusiness.com





Station Domination:

TRACK 7

TRACK S

In tandem with a trade show in a major market, let's "own" the interior of a train station's main hall.

Tra nsforming

-

TRACT S

rerizon

Transforming

THEFT

TRACE IN

P. Rul

TAIL SDACE AVAIL

TRACK II

ower

- Interactive kiosk, sustainability content, calculator
- Norfolk Southern hosted media event
- Local morning show broadcast from station

Thought Leadership

Do Now

Thought Leadership: "Retrain your thinking" paid and earned bylines, blogs, whitepapers, cover wraps with tips on advancing net positive

Media Relations: Angles that use NS's sustainability commitment as a call toward net positive

High Impact Activations: Events and trade shows bring messaging to life

Consider

Becoming the first railway in the Net Positive Project

Plan

Expand Norfolk Southern's sustainability commitment to net positive goals



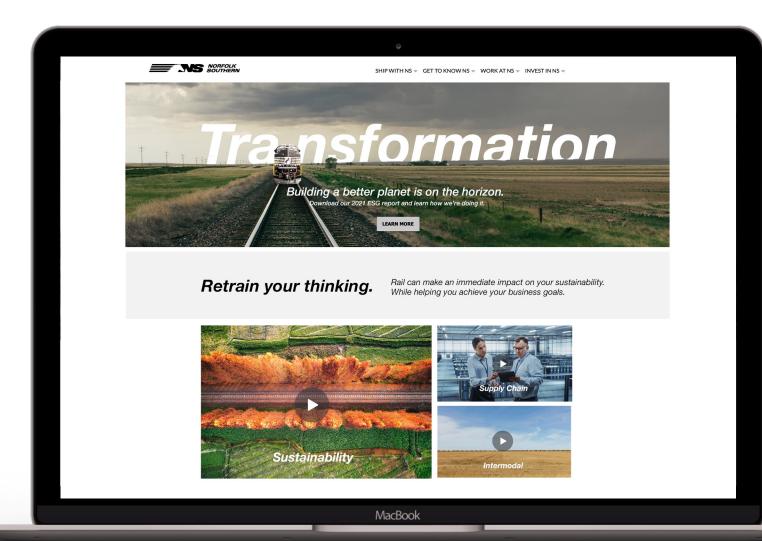






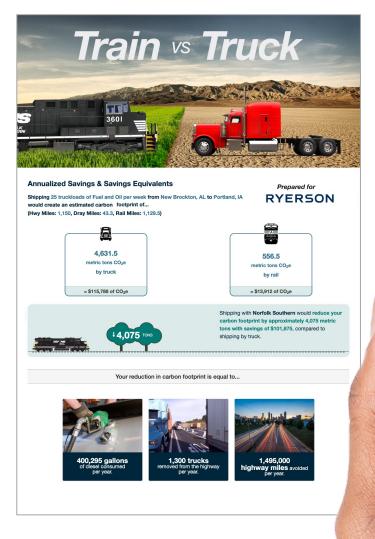




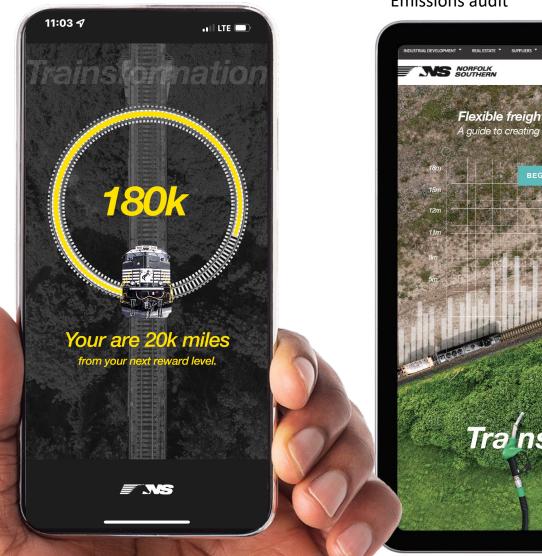


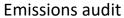


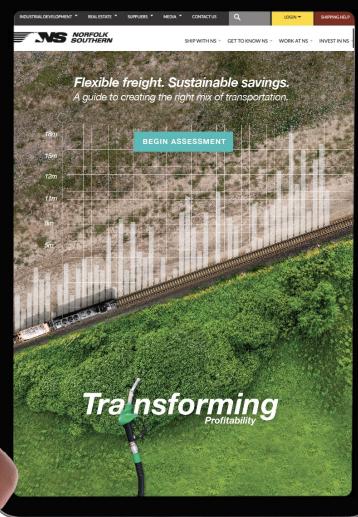
White-labeled carbon report



Sustainable loyalty program.





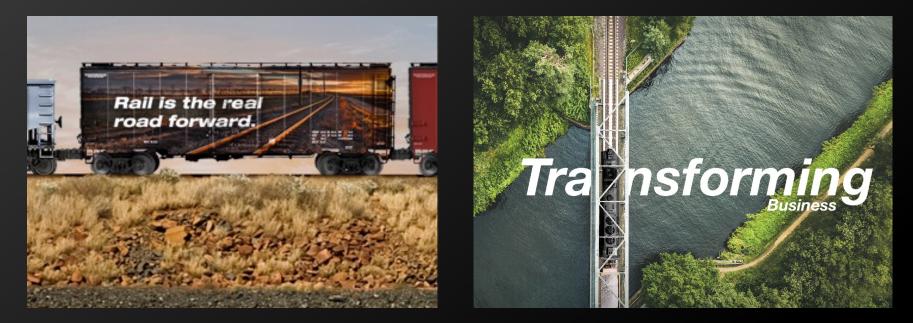




Campaign Visualizer EARNED **NET** Media Coverage • Thought Leadership Speaking Engagements Case Studies Transforming **High Impact Activations** • Trade Show Media Opps • PAID # .NS **Co-Marketing Partnerships** ٠ Traynsforming SHARED OOH eNewsletters • Trade Show Paid Social • Paid Search Activation • Earned Media Amplified on Social • Trade • Content Case Study Shorts Pubs/Sites Syndication CTV/OTT Retargeting • A Exocp01.nscorp.r **High Impact** Digital **OWNED Digital Display Digital Audio** /Podcasts Norfolk Southern Website Norfolk Southern Social Channels Tra nsforming White Papers Case Studies F NS Sales Enablement Trainsformin storming e insform

mower

Overview



Idea 1

Idea 2

Why Mower?

Our Competitive Advantage: A Unique Mix of Vertical Market Expertise



Our B2B Best Friends

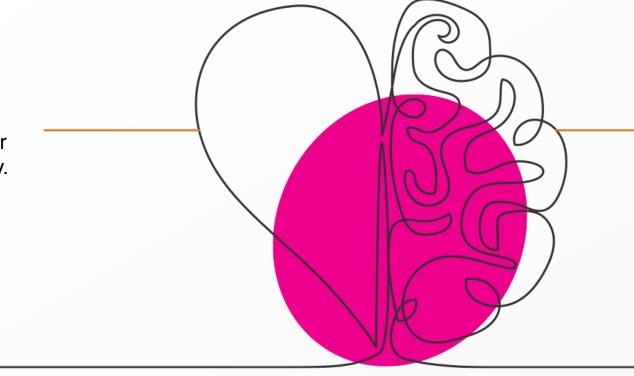


If you're not making emotional connections with your customers, you're missing the most important part of the story.



We Buy on Emotion and Justify with Logic

95% of purchase decisions occur subconsciously.



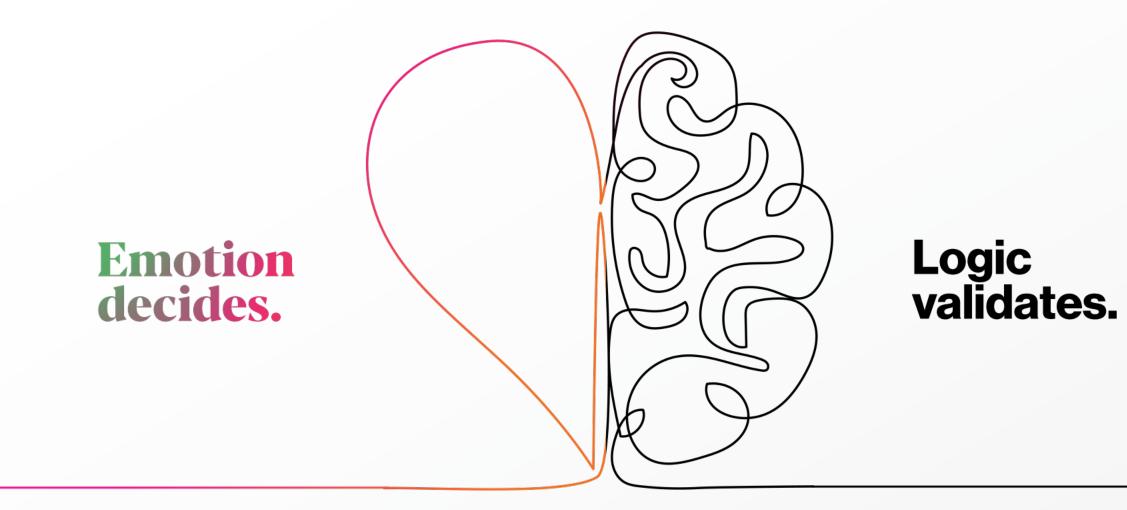
Unconscious processes

500,000X

more information per second than the conscious mind.

Logic is the language of the conscious mind; emotion is the language of the unconscious mind.





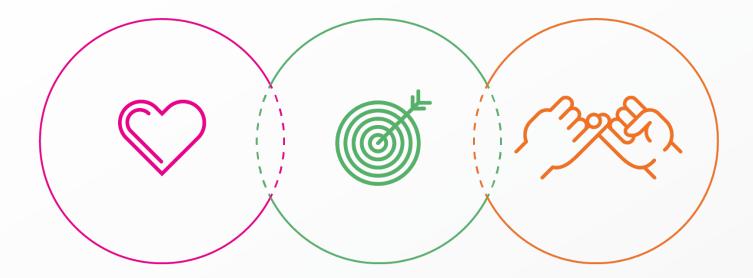


58% of customers are likely to recommend a brand or purchase a product/service repeatedly when they consider the **brand a friend.**



F Brand as Friend[®]

Mower's Brand as Friend[™] method is built around the three qualities of friendship: Affection, Relevance and Trust. But this isn't just some back-of-the-napkin idea. This approach is grounded in sound behavioral science, tested in the halls of academia and proven in the marketplace.



Affection Relevance Trust





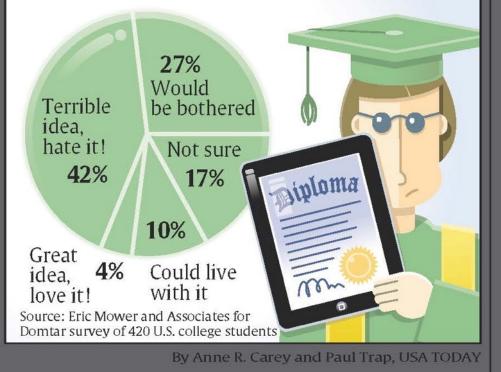




replica e-Edition and you could win a Ford Fusion Hybrid. Details at readandridegiveaway.com.

USA TODAY Snapshots®

How upperclassmen feel about their college converting to electronic diplomas from paper:





Americans take first place ir

Will Kagan be as oper

Court nominee gets her turn before Senate on Monday

By Joan Biskupic USA TODAY

WASHINGTON — Solicitor General Elena Kagan, the woman President Obama has chosen to be the next Supreme Court justice, long ago laid down a marker for Senate confirmation hearings.

They have become a "hollow charade," a "ritual dance," she wrote 15 years ago, complaining that such hearings no longer offered serious discussion of the Constitution. The public should learn something significant about a Supreme Court nominee, Kagan asserted, noting that the person is headed for a lifetime "seat of neuron and a

is headed for a lifetime "seat of power and a public trust"



Presidential pick: If woman on the Suprem

climbed the l

PAPERbecause



At

xb 100 362 IN 501

The Six Times Table Exercise One par 30 (b) 13 (c) 54 (d) 25 (c) 37 (f) 24

(m) 6520 (n) 2325 (o) 5450 (p) 7562 (q) 26 Threecise Two

- 10

(g) 208 (h) 354 (i) 443 (j) 512 - KÓ 2124

PAPERbecause

it's easier to learn on paper.





https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2livz9cBj34



Awareness of Domtar

4650%

"Domtar is a sustainable paper company."

75% agree

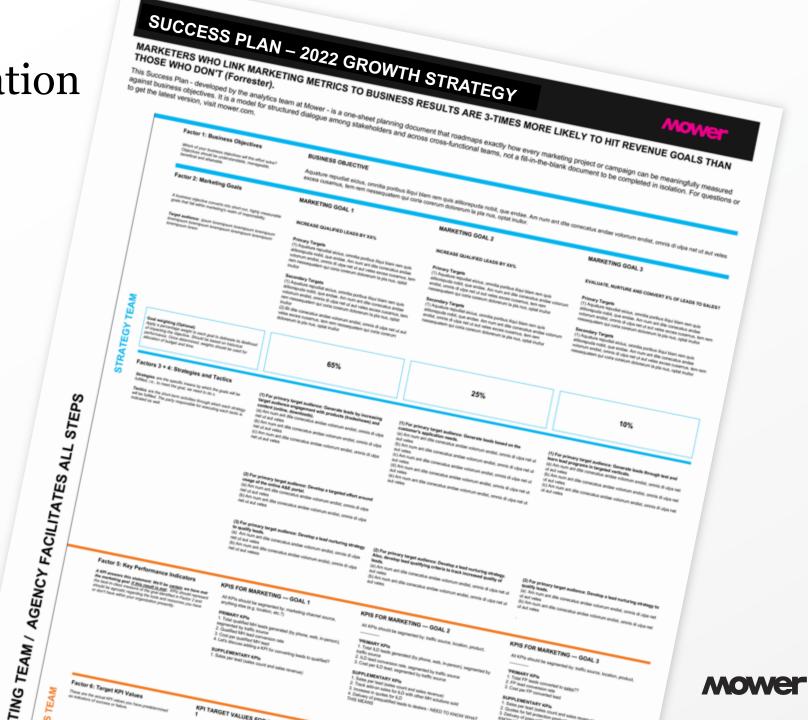
22% neutral

3% disagree

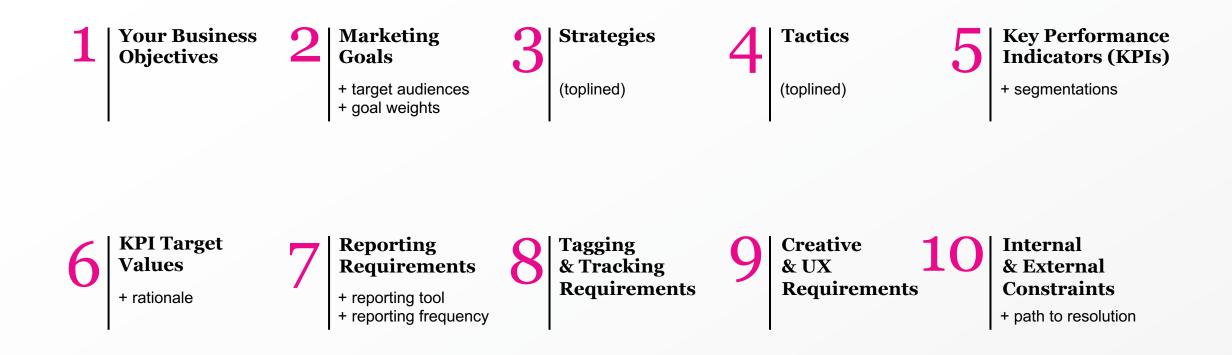


Intent to Purchase Domtar Paper

Program Evaluation



F Factors in our Success Plan Framework





Program Evaluation



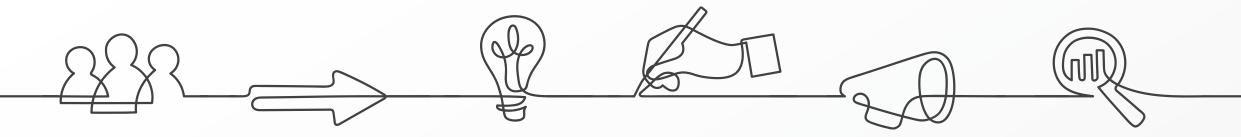
- Awareness
- Perception
- Sentiment
- Ad Recall
- Content
 Engagement
- Share of Voice
- Site Visits
- Coverage Quality & Impact



- Form Fills
- Click-to-Calls
- Onsite & Platform Conversions
- Content Engagement
- CTRs
- CPCs
- Downloads
- Sales

AffinityTM Strategic Planning Framework

Affinity is our structured process to ensure that insights-driven strategy drives planning, creative and activations. There are six aspects of Affinity, each designed to organize information, help us see white space and identify a differentiating platform under which all activities will live.



01. Discovery

Identify your audience's needs.

02. Strategy

Find your white space.

o3. Expression

Shift your audience's perceptions.

04. **Plan**

Determine the ways we'll connect and influence.

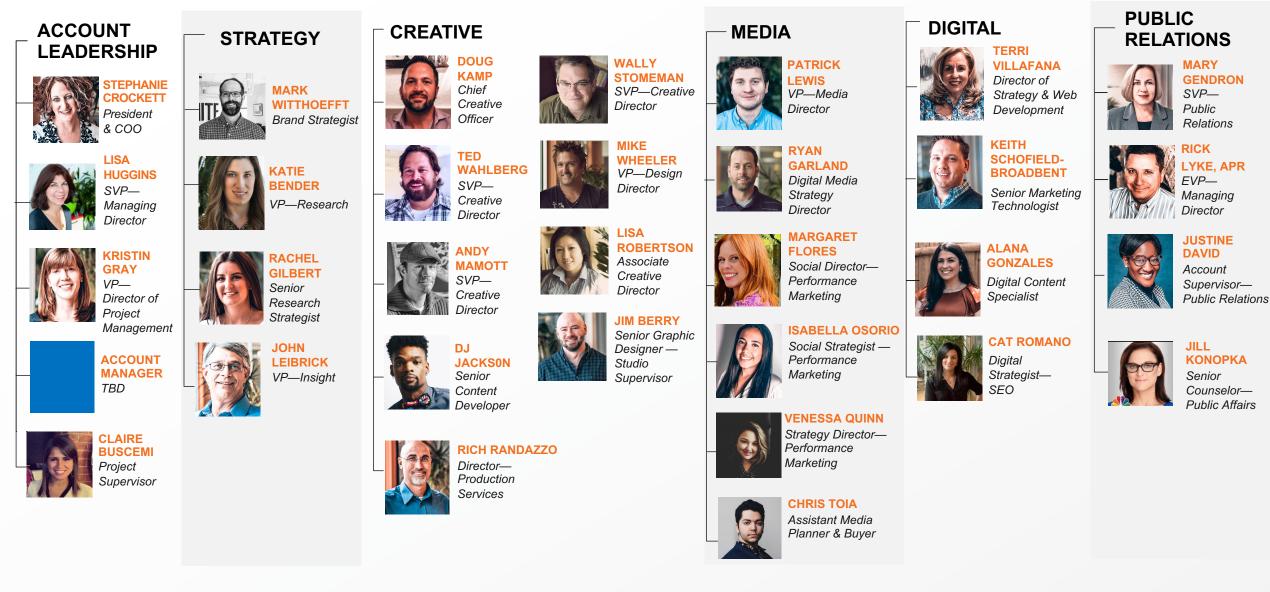
o5. Deploy

Persuade your audience and track results.

o6. Performance

Continuously optimize through data and analytics.

r Your Mower Team



 Experts in Sustainability, Transportation & B2B
 Making Fierce Friends
 Proven Success Pushing for Leadership

Let's Talk



